

medieval worlds
comparative & interdisciplinary studies
Volume 21, 2024

Chinese and Western Empires and Their Transformations

Guest Editors:
Q. Edward Wang and Li Longguo

ÖAW

AUSTRIAN
ACADEMY OF
SCIENCES

medieval worlds
comparative & interdisciplinary studies

All rights reserved

ISSN 2412-3196 Online Edition

Media Owner: Institute for Medieval Research

Copyright © 2024 by Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna

Cover design, layout: Daniela Seiler

Cover image: Fra Mauro's world map, made in the Camaldolese monastery of San Michele in Isola, Venice, around 1450, orientated to the south.

The image was taken from Wikimedia Commons and part of the public domain.

Austrian Academy of Sciences Press

Dr. Ignaz Seipel Platz 2, 1010 Vienna, Austria

Tel. +43-1-515 81/DW 3402-3406

Fax +43-1-515 81/DW 3400

hw.oeaw.ac.at, verlag.oeaw.ac.at

Editors

Walter Pohl, *Austrian Academy of Sciences/University of Vienna*

Andre Gingrich, *Austrian Academy of Sciences/University of Vienna*

Editorial Board

Maximilian Diesenberger, *Austrian Academy of Sciences*

Christian Gastgeber, *Austrian Academy of Sciences*

Johann Heiss, *Austrian Academy of Sciences*

Nina Mirnig, *Austrian Academy of Sciences*

Claudia Rapp, *Austrian Academy of Sciences/University of Vienna*

Helmut Reimitz, *Princeton University*

Irene van Renswoude, *Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences*

Pavlna Rychterová, *Austrian Academy of Sciences*

Veronika Wieser, *Austrian Academy of Sciences*

International Advisory Board

Glenn Bowman, *University of Kent*

Sabrina Corbellini, *University of Groningen*

Mayke de Jong, *Utrecht University*

Nicola di Cosmo, *Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton*

Stefan Esders, *Free University of Berlin*

Patrick Geary, *Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton*

John Haldon, *Princeton University*

William C. Jordan, *Princeton University*

Osamu Kano, *Nagoya University*

Hugh Kennedy, *SOAS, University of London*

Gábor Klaniczay, *Central European University*

Elisabeth Lambourn, *De Montfort University Leicester*

Eduardo Manzano, *Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales (CSIC)*

Lars Boje Mortensen, *University of Southern Denmark*

Marina Rustow, *Princeton University*

Dittmar Schorkowitz, *Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology*

Teresa Shawcross, *Princeton University*

Naomi Standen, *University of Birmingham*

John Tolan, *University of Nantes*

Przemysław Urbańczyk, *Polish Academy of Sciences/Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University in Warsaw*

Dan Varisco, *Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton/American Institute for Yemeni Studies*

Luo Xin, *Peking University*

Journal Management

Ingrid Hartl

Homepage

www.medievalworlds.net