## **Contents**

## **INTRODUCTION**

| Population inequality matters   |
|---|
| DEBATE  |
| The growing gap in cognitive skills within and between countries  |
| Widowhood, gender and disadvantage in India: Current trends and future trajectories                       |
| Revisiting within-cohort compositional change to understand mortality inequalities                        |
| Artificial intelligence and fertility: Gender and educational inequalities in family formation            |
| Assessing national vs subnational population heterogeneities in a global context                          |
| Reducing urban-rural population inequalities: The divergent roles of internal and international migration |
| REVIEW ARTICLES   |
| Does demography have a role in measuring homelessness? Insights and approaches in the United States       |
| RESEARCH ARTICLES   |
| Inequality, heterogeneity, and chance: Multiple factors and their interactions                            |
| Life tables under current risk composition based on observed,<br>fixed characteristics                    |
| Inclusion of deprivation in endemic-epidemic models   |
|   |

iv Contents

| Life course heterogeneity and the future labour force — A dynamic<br>microsimulation analysis for Austria   |
|---|
| Inequalities in health outcomes by income and education: The case of Norway   |
| The longer you stay, the bigger you get? Evidence from an Australian longitudinal study   |
| Excess under-five mortality of children born to immigrants: Longitudinal evidence from France   |
| Examining the heterogeneity in under-five mortality risk by household structure in Nepal 1970–2022  |
| Leadership skills and family formation among males. A study based on Swedish register data  |
| DATA & TRENDS   |
| The contributions of past immigration to current age-sex structures of immigrant populations in Australia   |
| The association between education and entry into parenthood across origin groups and migrant generations in Belgium: A model-based synthetic life table approach                      |
| Attitudes towards immigrants in European contexts. Social origins or generational influence?  |
| Educational disparities in place of residence. The urban-rural divide in six European countries from a social stratification perspective 473  Dirk Konietzka and Yevgeniy Martynovych |
| Regional differentiation in women's educational gradients in fertility around the turn of the century: Urban-rural differences in northern and western Europe                         |
| Jonas Wood, Leen Marynissen, Jessica Nisén, Peter Fallesen, Karel Neels,<br>Alessandra Trimarchi, Lars Dommermuth, Ruben van Gaalen, Martin Kolk and<br>Pekka Martikainen             |

| Contents | V |
|----------|---|
|          |   |

| Mapping inequalities in the health of older adults around the world: |     |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----|--|--|--|--|
| Heterogeneities in cognitive and physical functioning                | 515 |  |  |  |  |
| Thomas Arnhold, Viktoria Szenkurök and Daniela Weber                 |     |  |  |  |  |