Content

Abbreviations List		11	
Introduction			13
Ι	Th	The Vlachs of Eastern Serbia	
	1.	Vlach, a Confusing Exonym	23
	2.	The Vlachs of Eastern Serbia: General Remarks	26
	3.	Other Romanian-Speaking Communities in Serbia	34
	4.	The Vlachs in Older Sources	37
Π	Vl	ach Romanian: A Language Profile	45
Tr	Transcribed Texts		63
	1.	Living Alone in Old Age	66
	2.	The Story of the Stepmother	69
	3.	When the Moment of Death Comes	76
	4.	Is It a Bird, Is It Something Else, Nobody Knows	78
	5.	Hunters Meet the Forest Fairy	85
	6.	Huge Footprints in the Snow	88
	7.	When Someone Dies without a Candle, You Make a Bridge	95

THE VLACHS OF EASTERN SERBIA: LANGUAGE AND SOCIETY

	8.	The Holy Spirit Shows Up All the Time During Our Liturgy	97
	9.	I Saw a Car in Front of Your House and I Said Let's Greet the Driver	99
	10.	I Gave Him the Money and He Connected Us to the Internet	104
ш	Pu	blications in Vlach Romanian	107
	1.	The Pioneers	107
		1.1. Publications from Outside the Community	107
		1.2. Publications from Inside the Community	114
	2.	The Folklore Collections	121
	3.	The Committed Researchers, Enthusiasts, and Organizations	122
		3.1. Paun Es Durlić	122
		3.2. Ljubiša lu Boža Kići	128
		3.3. Dragomir Dragić	134
		3.4. The Ariadnae Filum Association	136
		a. Slavoljub Gacović	137
		b. Gligorije Zaječaranović and Božidar Abrašević	139
		c. Stanoje Njagojević	140
		3.5. The Gergina Association	141
		a. The Writing System	141
		b. Slobodan Golubović	144
		c. Gramatika vlaškog jezika (The Grammar of the Vlach Language)	145
		d. Vlach Textbooks and the Introduction of Language in Schools	147
		e. Other Publications	151

CONTENT

IV	Ide	Ideological Factions and the Standardization of Vlach	
	1.	Ideological Factions	154
		1.1. The Origin of the Language and the Glossonyms Used	
		in The Vernacular	154
		a. Vlach Is Romanian	154
		b. Vlach Is Historically Related to Romanian	157
		c. Vlach and Romanian Are Different Languages	159
		1.2. The Foundation Narrative and the Ethnonyms Used in the Vernacular	160
		1.3. The Writing Systems and the Script Preferred	163
	2. Standardization of the Vlach Language		165
V	Vlach Romanian on the Internet		173
	1.	Websites	174
		1.1. Paun Es Durlić's Website	174
		1.2. Matka Vlahilor/Matica Vlaha	174
2. E-Newspapers		E-Newspapers	176
		2.1. eBranicevo and Reč naroda	176
	3.	Facebook Pages	176
		3.1. The Activists	176
		3.2. "Vlasi na kvadrat"	178
		a. Expressing Identity through a Choice of Topics	179
		b. Expressing Identity through a Choice of Language(s)	
		and Language Features	180

THE VLACHS OF EASTERN SERBIA: LANGUAGE AND SOCIETY

Using Vlach Romanian to Convey Vlach Identity	180
Using Plurilingual Practices to Convey Identity	194

199

VI The Recent Visibility of Vlach Romanian in the Linguistic Landscape of Eastern Serbia

1.	The Urban and Rural Linguistic Landscape	200
2.	Signage on Public Institutions	204
3.	Commercial Signage	207
4.	Street Names and Toponyms	212
5.	Places of Worship	216
б.	Graveyard Inscriptions	220
7.	Graffiti	230
Ackno	233	

8	
Bibliography	235