

Content

Acknowledgements..... 9

10th Symposium “Societies at War”, Kassel 2016

Kerstin Droß-Krüpe, Sebastian Fink & Kai Ruffing

Societies at War – Introduction 11

Hannes D. Galter & Kai Ruffing

Introduction: “**War and Numbers**” 15

Davide Nadali

Numbers Matter. On the Nature and Function of
Counting in Warfare in the Neo-Assyrian Period 21

Reinhold Bichler

Numbers in Herodotus..... 39

Patrick Reinard

“I do not think anyone in his senses would accept that!”
Remarks on Numbers of Fallen Soldiers in Roman
Historiography and *commentarii*..... 63

Giovanni B. Lanfranchi & Sabine Müller

Introduction: “**War and Legitimacy**” 99

Salvatore Gaspa

The Assyrian King as a Warrior:
Legitimacy through War as a Religious and Political
Issue from Middle Assyrian to Neo-Assyrian Times 113

Simonetta Ponchia

Legitimation of War and Warriors in Literary Texts 157

Daniel Ogden

**The Treatment of Warfare in the Legendary
Traditions of Seleucus** 177

Frances Pownall

Liberation Propaganda as a Legitimizing Principle in Warfare:
Dionysius I as an Antecedent to Philip and Alexander of Macedon.... 199

<i>Rocío Da Riva</i>	
Introduction: “ War and Ritual ”	219
<i>Martin Lang</i>	
War and Ritual in Mesopotamia and the Old Testament	229
<i>Kai Trampedach</i>	
The Use of Divination in Ancient Greek Warfare	251
<i>Wolfgang Havener</i>	
Tropaion. The Battlefield Trophy in Ancient Greece and Rome.....	267
<i>Oliver Stoll</i>	
Introduction: “ War and Civilians ”	293
<i>Josué J. Justel</i>	
“ Run for your lives! ” War and Refugees in the Ancient Near East during the Late Bronze Age.....	307
<i>Anna Maria Kaiser</i>	
Recruits and Deserters – How Wars affect the Civil Administration in the Late Roman Empire.....	331
 General Session	
<i>Igor Kreimerman</i>	
Why Were Cities Destroyed in Times of War? A View from the Southern Levant in the Third and Second Millennia BCE.....	345
<i>Geert De Breucker</i>	
The Babylonian Temple Communities and Greek Culture in the Hellenistic Period	385
<i>Christopher Baron</i>	
Communication in Alexander’s Empire	409
<i>Hilmar Klinkott</i>	
Mithridates VI and the Formation of an Empire	421

8th Symposium “Iranian Worlds”, Kiel 2014

Marion-Isabell Hoffmann

Sasanian rock reliefs and the British embassy, 1810–1812 457

Jake Nabel

**The Arsacids of Rome and Parthia’s
“Iranian Revival” in the First Century CE** 475

Sean Manning

**War and Soldiers in the Achaemenid Empire: Some
Historiographical and Methodological Considerations** 495

Sabine Müller

**The Winner Takes it All? Reflections on Persian Booty
and Persian Cultural Property in Wartime** 517

Susanne Rudnig-Zelt

**“Who Created this Earth, Who Created Yonder Heaven,
Who Created Man” – The Understanding of Creation in
Old Persian Royal Inscriptions and the Old Testament** 545

Ennio Biondi

Traces of Egyptian Culture in Plato’s Laws 561

Aleksandra Szalc

**Indian Philosophers and Alexander the Great –
Reality and Myth** 575

Stéphanie Anthonioz & Nicolas Tenailon

**Greek Philosophy and the Wisdom of the East:
The Case of ‘Lady Wisdom’** 593

Jeremy A. Simmons

***Paideia*, God, and the Transformation of
Egyptian Lore in Plutarch’s *De Iside et Osiride*** 609

Alberto Bernabé

**Greek Philosophy and the Wisdom of the East.
Response** 639

Contributors 643

Index 651

