

# Contents

List of figures . . . . .	vii
Introduction . . . . .	ix
Acknowledgements . . . . .	x

## PART I

1 Historical background . . . . .	1
2 Amphora production . . . . .	3
The Fažana (Fasana) workshop . . . . .	3
The emergence of the Dressel 6B amphorae . . . . .	5
The typology of the Fažana amphorae . . . . .	6
The Laecanian amphorae . . . . .	6
The Emperor's amphorae . . . . .	7
The Fažana type 1 amphorae . . . . .	9
The Fažana type 2 amphorae . . . . .	9
The disappearance of the Dressel 6B amphorae . . . . .	10
The stamps of the Fažana amphorae . . . . .	11
Other ceramic products . . . . .	11
Fabric . . . . .	12
Visual characteristics . . . . .	12
Petrological characteristics . . . . .	12
The owners of the Fažana workshop . . . . .	14
The <i>gens</i> Laecanii . . . . .	14
The emperors . . . . .	15
M. Aurelius Iustus . . . . .	16
Epigraphy . . . . .	17
Chronology . . . . .	22
Dating the objects in the settlement on Magdalensberg . . . . .	22
The post-Magdalensberg period . . . . .	28
The Flavian period and later . . . . .	28
The Fažana amphorae: Stamps, Epigraphy, Chronology and Distribution . . . . .	29
3 Villas, olive-oil production . . . . .	44
The villas of southern Istrian shore . . . . .	45
St. Peter bay (Val S. Pietro), Pula . . . . .	48
The Villas on the Island of Brijuni . . . . .	49
Verige bay (Val Catena) . . . . .	50
The main building ( <i>domus</i> ) . . . . .	52
The industrial area . . . . .	53
The cistern and the aqueduct . . . . .	55

The early villa or the industrial unit . . . . .	56
Underwater excavations in the bay . . . . .	57
Kolci hill (Monte Collisi) . . . . .	58
Dobrika bay (Castrum) . . . . .	62
The <i>tegulae</i> with stamps in the villas on Brijuni . . . . .	68
The owners of the villas on Brijuni . . . . .	68
The size of the property . . . . .	69
The estate managers . . . . .	69
The production of olive-oil . . . . .	71
The production capacity of the villas . . . . .	72
4 Consumers and the distribution of amphorae . . . . .	73
The distribution of the Laecanius amphorae . . . . .	73
Italia . . . . .	75
Noricum . . . . .	77
Raetia . . . . .	79
Illyricum Inferius / Pannonia . . . . .	79
5 Discussion . . . . .	82
Bibliography . . . . .	86
 <b>PART II</b>	
Catalogue of the amphorae . . . . .	93
Abbreviations, sites . . . . .	94
Catalogue . . . . .	95
Appendix . . . . .	
I: Reconstruction of the three temples and the main building of the villa Verige bay, Brijuni . . . . .	274
II: Plan of the villa San Rocco, Francolise, S. Italy . . . . .	275
Index . . . . .	276